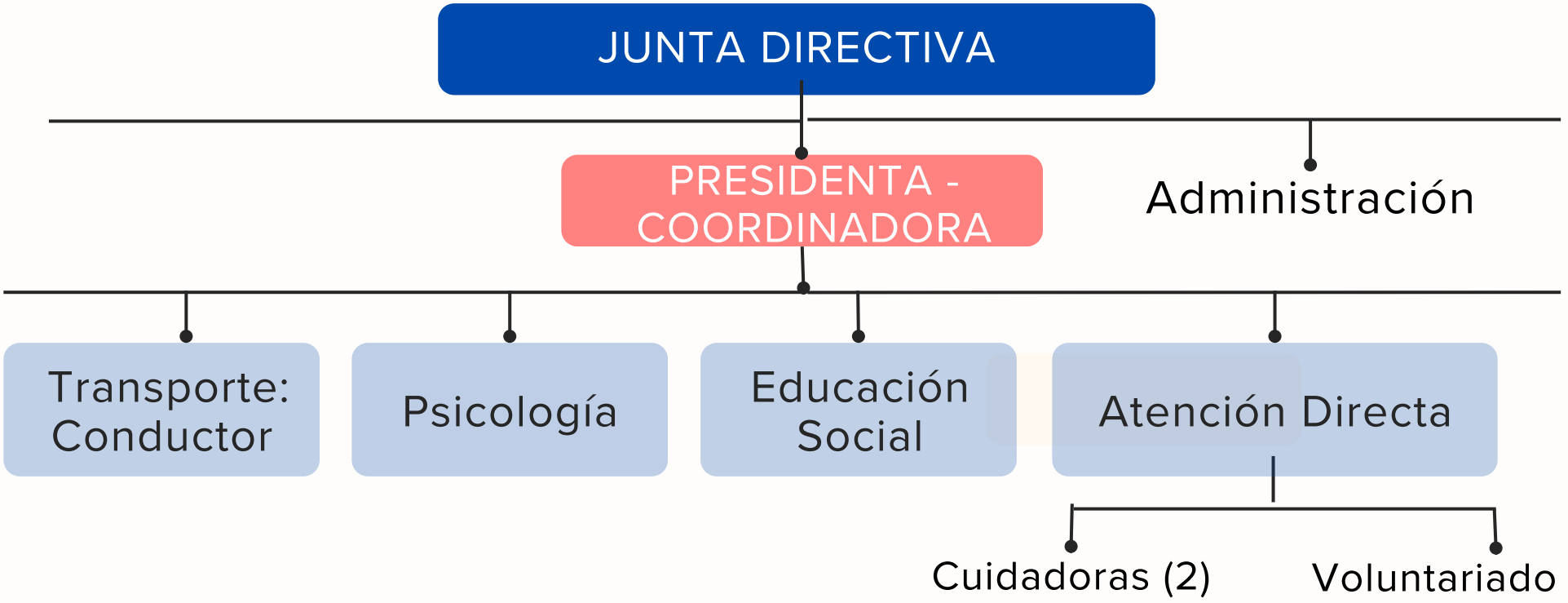
Asociación Padisbalta



2025